



# Open Forum: QC Techniques for Web Surveys

Survey Process Forum + QC Implementation Team

November 15, 2024



# Question

What QC measures might projects with an increased reliance on self-administered web interviewing take to help ensure that the web iws are of high quality, e.g.

- Completed by the intended respondent?
- Completed with care and accuracy?



# Web QC Matrix

|                                 | <b>Pre-emptive</b><br><b>Note:</b> Tradeoffs between these measures and ease of participation & perception of social presence   | <b>Diagnostic</b>   |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| <b>Identity of participant</b>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Authentication measures</li><li>• Identity screening questions</li><li>• Reminder calling/confirmation of contact info</li></ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comparison of data across waves</li><li>• Verification</li></ul>  |
| <b>Quality of data provided</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Pledges to answer carefully</li><li>• Pop-up warnings on: Speeding, Nexting, Straightlining, etc.</li><li>• Trap questions</li><li>• Kicking Rs out if persistent in problematic behavior</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comparison of data from questions asked multiple times or in different ways</li><li>• Review of data post-iw to detect: Speeding, Nexting, Straightlining</li></ul> |



# Context for identity of R Concerns

- SRO surveys require authentication; bot completions aren't typically an issue.
- Contact info for R may be wrong/outdated.
- Some studies rely on one member of the family to pass a URL on to another member.
- Some Rs share email accounts and/or phones with family members who might receive our invitations and complete the survey.
- QR codes for instruments are sometimes shared in ways the project did not anticipate.

# Lit Review Observations for SRO

- Link between survey length, complexity, and repetitive structure and lower-quality data. Later questions, Grids→lower quality responses.
- Instrument interventions can be effective to catch and correct problematic R behavior
- Availability of tech solutions SRO rarely uses: e.g. IP Address monitoring, time zone restrictions (possibly all too restrictive)
- Literature on volunteer participants and unauthenticated surveys is irrelevant to most SRO work



# Link to Lit Review



# Discussion